

SPRING WILDFLOWERS: IN THE WILD AND IN THE GARDEN

by

Bob Freckmann

10 March 2016

slides

Swamps, bogs, and wet woodlands; wet peaty soil.

Symplocarpus foetidus, **skunk-cabbage**.

Caltha palustris, **marsh-marigold**.

Ribes triste, **swamp currant**.

Ribes glandulosum, **skunk currant**.

Packera (Senecio) aurea, **golden ragwort**.

Arisaema triphyllum, **jack-in-the-pulpit**.

Ranunculus (septentrionalis) hispidus, **swamp buttercup**.

Geum rivale, **purple avens**.

Cypripedium reginae, **showy lady's-slipper**.

Cypripedium parviflorum var. *parviflorum*, **small yellow lady's-slipper**.

Chamaedaphne calyculata, **leatherleaf**.

Sand, rocks, and dry prairies.

Anemone patens, **pasque flower**.

Geum triflorum, **prairie smoke**.

Ranunculus rhomboideus, **prairie buttercup**.

Viola pedata, **birds-foot violet, wild pansy**.

Northern conifer woodland, with layer of needles over sand or peat;
acidic and with partial shade all year.

Epigaea repens, **trailing arbutus**.

Polygala paucifolia, **bird-on-a-wing, gay-wings, fringed polygala**.

Clintonia borealis, **bluebead-lily**.

Trientalis borealis, **northern starflower**.

Viola (conspersa) labridorica, **dog violet**.

Viola macloskeyi, **smooth white violet**.

Cypripedium acaule, **moccasin flower**.

Plants of sugar maple woods, needing rich neutral to alkaline soil,
good spring light, and summer shade.

Hepatica (Anemone) acutiloba, **sharp-lobed hepatica**.
Hepatica (Anemone) americana, **blunt-lobed hepatica**.
Anemone quinquefolia, **wood anemone**.
Sanguinaria canadensis, **bloodroot**.
Asarum canadense, **wild-ginger**.
Allium tricoccum (A. burdickii), **wild leek**.
Dicentra cucullaria, **Dutchman's-breeches**.
Dicentra canadensis, **squirrel-corn**.
Erythronium americanum, **yellow fawnlily, yellow troutlily**.
Erythronium albidum, **white fawnlily, white troutlily**.
Claytonia virginica, **spring-beauty**.
Claytonia caroliniana, **Carolina spring-beauty**.
Cardamine concatenata (Dentaria laciniata), **cutleaved toothwort**.
Cardamine diphylla (Dentaria diphylla), **twinleaved toothwort**.
Cardamine douglasii, **pink spring-cress**.
Caulophyllum thalictroides, **blue-cohosh**.
Thalictrum dioicum, **early meadow-rue**.
Thalictrum (Anemonella) thalictroides, **rue-anemone**.
Enemion (Isopyrum) biternatum, **false rue-anemone**.
Jeffersonia diphylla, **twinleaf**.
Viola canadensis, **Canada violet**.
Viola pubescens, **downy yellow violet**.
Viola sororia, **woodland violet**.
Mitella diphylla, **bishop's-cap, miterwort, snowflake flower**.
Geranium maculatum, **wild geranium, spotted crane's-bill**.
Phlox divaricata, **woodland phlox**.
Polemonium reptans, **Jacob's-ladder**.
Galearis spectabilis, **showy orchis**.
Cypripedium parviflorum var. *pubescens*, **large-flowered yellow lady's-slipper**.
Trillium grandiflorum, **large-flowered trillium**.
Trillium cernuum, **nodding trillium**.
Polygonatum biflorum, **large solomonseal**.
Polygonatum pubescens, **small solomonseal**.
Maianthemum canadense, **Canada mayflower**.
Maianthemum (Smilacina) racemosum, **solomon's-plume, false solomonseal**.
Maianthemum (Smilacina) stellata, **starry solomonseal**.
Streptopus roseus, **twisted-stalk**.
Uvularia sessilifolia, **sessile-leaved bellwort**.
Uvularia grandiflora, **large-flowered bellwort**.
Podophyllum peltatum, **mayapple**.
Hydrophyllum virginianum, **Virginia waterleaf**.